Contribution Title

Name of First Author[[1]](#footnote-1) and Name of Second Author[[2]](#footnote-2)

Abstract   Each chapter should be preceded by an abstract (10–15 lines long) that summarizes the content.

Please use this space for writing the abstract of your paper.

1 Section Heading

Use this style to write the Sections of your paper.

Instead of simply listing headings of different levels we recommend to let every heading be followed by at least a short passage of text. And please note that the first line of text that follows a heading is not indented, whereas the first lines of all subsequent paragraphs are.

2 Section Heading

Instead of simply listing headings of different levels we recommend to let every heading be followed by at least a short passage of text.

Please note that the first line of text that follows a heading is not indented, whereas the first lines of all subsequent paragraphs are.

Use the standard equation environment to typeset your equations, e.g.

2.1 Subsection Heading

Instead of simply listing headings of different levels we recommend to let every heading be followed by at least a short passage of text. of text.

Please note that the first line of text that follows a heading is not indented, whereas the first lines of all subsequent paragraphs are.

2.1.1 Subsubsection Heading

Instead of simply listing headings of different levels we recommend to let every heading be followed by at least a short passage of text. of text.

Please note that the first line of text that follows a heading is not indented, whereas the first lines of all subsequent paragraphs are.

Paragraph Heading

Instead of simply listing headings of different levels we recommend to let every heading be followed by at least a short passage of text. of text.

Please note that the first line of text that follows a heading is not indented, whereas the first lines of all subsequent paragraphs are.

1. Livelihood and survival mobility are oftentimes coutcomes of uneven socioconomic development.
   * 1. Livelihood and survival mobility are oftentimes coutcomes of uneven socioconomic development.
     2. Livelihood and survival mobility are oftentimes coutcomes of uneven socioconomic development.
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Subparagraph Heading

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* Livelihood and survival mobility are oftentimes coutcomes of uneven socio-conomic development.
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Run-in Heading Boldface Version Instead of simply listing headings of different levels we recommend to let every heading be followed by at least a short passage of text.

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**Table 1.** Please write your caption table here.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Classes | Subclass | Length | Action Mechanism |
| Translation | mRNA*a* | 22 | Translation repression, mRNA cleavage |
| Translation | mRNA | 21 | mRNA cleavage |
| Translation | mRNA | 21-22 | mRNA cleavage |
| Translation | mRNA | 24-46 | Histone and DNA Modification |

*a* Table footnote (with superscript)

3 Section Heading

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If you want to list definitions or the like we recommend to use this.

Type 1 That addresses central themes pertainng to migration, health, and disease. In Sect. 1, Wilson discusses the role of human migration in infectious disease distributions and patterns.

Type 2 That addresses central themes pertainng to migration, health, and disease. In Sect. 1, Wilson discusses the role of human migration in infectious disease distributions and patterns.

2.1 Subsection Heading

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If you want to emphasize complete paragraphs of texts we recommend to use

this.

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Please note that the first line of text that follows a heading is not indented, whereas the first lines of all subsequent paragraphs are.

Theorem 1. *Theorem text goes here.*

Definition 1. Theorem text goes here.

*Proof.* Proof text goes here.

Paragraph Heading

Instead of simply listing headings of different levels we recommend to let every heading be followed by at least a short passage of text. of text.

Please note that the first line of text that follows a heading is not indented, whereas the first lines of all subsequent paragraphs are.

Theorem 2. *Theorem text goes here.*

Definition 2. Theorem text goes here.

*Proof.* Proof text goes here.

Appendix

When placed at the end of a chapter or contribution (as opposed to at the end of the book), the numbering of tables, figures, and equations in the appendix section continues on from that in the main text. If there is only one the appendix is designated “Appendix”, or “Appendix 1”, or “Appendix 2”, etc. if there is more than one.

References

References may be cited in the text either by number (preferred) or by author/year[[3]](#footnote-3). The reference list should ideally be sorted in alphabetical order – even if reference numbers are used for the their citation in the text. If there are several works by the same author, the following order should be used:

all works by the author alone, ordered chronologically by year of publication

all works by the author with a coauthor, ordered alphabetically by coauthor

all works by the author with several coauthors, ordered chronologically by year

of publication.

The *styling* of reference[[4]](#footnote-4) depends on the subject of your book:

* The *two* recommended styles for references in books on *mathematical, physical, statistical and computer sciences* are depicted in [1, 2, 3, 4, 5] and [6, 7, 8, 9, 10].
* Examples of the most commonly used reference style in books on *Psychology,*  *Social Sciences* are [11, 12, 13, 14, 15].
* Examples for references in books on *Humanities, Linguistics, Philosophy* are [16,  17, 18, 19, 20].
* Examples of the basic Springer style used in publications on a wide range of  subjects such as *Computer Science, Economics, Engineering, Geosciences, Life Sciences, Medicine, Biomedicine* are [21, 22, 24, 23, 25].

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2. Name of the Second Author

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3. Make sure that all references from the list are cited in the text. Those not cited should be moved to a separate *Further Reading* section or chapter. [↑](#footnote-ref-3)
4. Always use the standard abbreviation of a journal’s name according to the ISSN *List of Title Word Abbreviations*, see http://www.issn.org/en/node/344 [↑](#footnote-ref-4)